

Change of base formula:  $\log_a n = \frac{\log_b n}{\log_b a}$

→ Express each logarithm in terms of common logarithms.  
Then approximate its value to four decimal places.

14.  $\log_4 25$

$$\frac{\log 25}{\log 4}$$

2.3219

15.  $\log_3 56$

$$\frac{\log 56}{\log 3}$$

3.6640

16.  $\log_{13} 1987$

$$\frac{\log 1987}{\log 13}$$

2.9608

$$\log_2 32 = 5$$

$$2^n = 32 \rightarrow 5$$

$$\frac{\log 32}{\log 2}$$

$$\log_2 31 = \frac{\log 31}{\log 2} \approx$$

(ex)  $2^{x+4} = 5^{x-3}$

$$\log 2^{x+4} = \log 5^{x-3}$$

$$(x+4)\log 2 = (x-3)\log 5$$

$$x\log 2 + 4\log 2 = x\log 5 - 3\log 5$$

$$-4\log 2 = x\log 5 - 3\log 5 - 4\log 2$$

$$x\log 2 = x\log 5 - 3\log 5 - 4\log 2$$

$$x\log 2 - x\log 5 = -3\log 5 - 4\log 2$$

$$\frac{x(\log 2 - \log 5)}{\log 2 - \log 5} = \frac{(-3\log 5 - 4\log 2)}{(\log 2 - \log 5)}$$

$$= \frac{\log 5^{-3} - \log 2^4}{\log 5^{\frac{2}{5}}} = \frac{\log \frac{5^{-3}}{2^4}}{\log \frac{5^2}{5}}$$

$$x =$$