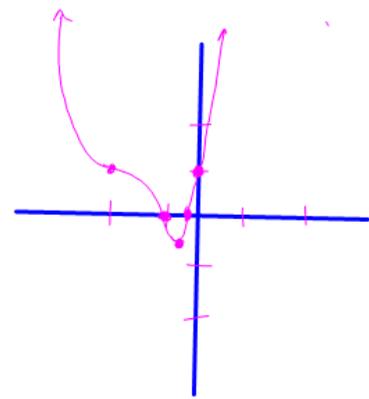


ex. 1  $f(x) = x^4 + 6x^3 + 12x^2 + 8x + 1$   $\rightarrow y_{int} = 1$   
 $x_{int} = -1, -1/6$   
 $f'(x) = 4x^3 + 18x^2 + 24x + 8$   
 $f''(x) = 12x^2 + 36x + 24$

$4x^3 + 18x^2 + 24x + 8 = 0$   $12x^2 + 36x + 24 = 0$   
 $2x^3 + 9x^2 + 12x + 4 = 0$   $x^2 + 3x + 2 = 0$   
 crit #s  $(x+2)(x+1) = 0$   
 $x = -2, -1, -2$   $x = -1, -2$

$f(0) = 1$   $y_{int}$   
 $f(-2) = 1$   
 $f(-1/6) = -11/16$   
 $f(-1) = 0$



ex. 2  $f(x) = \frac{x^2-3}{x^3}, x \neq 0$   $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} f(x) = \infty$   
 $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} f(x) = -\infty$

$f'(x) = \frac{2x \cdot x^3 - (x^2-3)(3x^2)}{x^6}$   
 $f'(x) = \frac{-x^4 + 9x^2}{x^6} = \frac{-x^2 + 9}{x^4} \Rightarrow$  writ #s  $x = \pm 3$   $x \neq 0$

$f''(x) = \frac{-2x \cdot x^4 - (-x^2 + 9)(4x^3)}{x^8} = \frac{2x^2 - 36}{x^5} \Rightarrow$  writ #s  $\pm \sqrt{18}$   $x \neq 0$

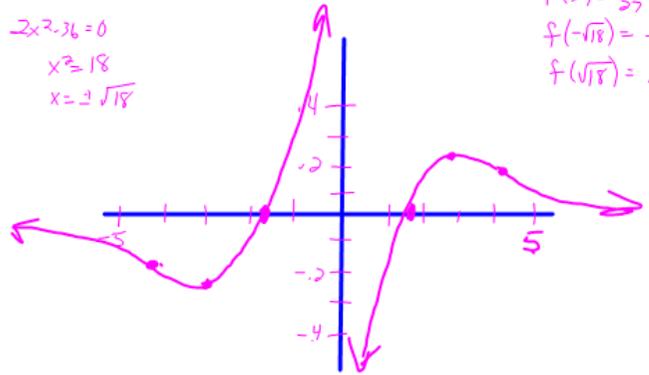
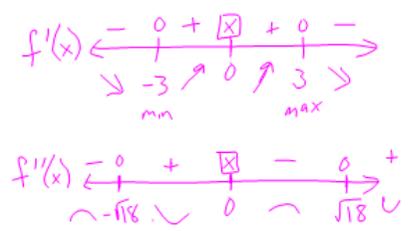
$f(x) = \frac{x^2-3}{x^3}$

horiz  $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} f(x) = 0$   
 $\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} f(x) = 0$

Intercept  
 no y-int  
 $x - int = \pm \sqrt{3}$

$x^2 - 3 = 0$   
 $x^2 = 3$   
 $x = \pm \sqrt{3}$

$f(-3) = \frac{6}{-27} = -\frac{2}{9}$   
 $f(3) = \frac{6}{27} = \frac{2}{9}$   
 $f(-\sqrt{18}) = -.196$   
 $f(\sqrt{18}) = .196$

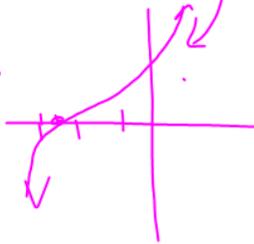


p. 306  
 1, 3, 5

ex.4  $f(x) = \frac{1}{x^3 + 3x^2 + 3x + 3}$ ,  $x \neq -2.26$   $x^3 + 3x^2 + 3x + 3 = 0$

$$f'(x) = \frac{0 - (3x^2 + 6x + 3)}{(x^3 + 3x^2 + 3x + 3)^2}$$

$\lim_{x \rightarrow -2.26^-} f(x) = -\infty$   
 $\lim_{x \rightarrow -2.26^+} f(x) = \infty$



$$f'(x) = \frac{-3x^2 - 6x - 3}{(x^3 + 3x^2 + 3x + 3)^2}$$

Crit #:  
 $x \neq -2.26$   
 $-3x^2 - 6x - 3 = 0$   
 $-3(x^2 + 2x + 1) = 0$   
 $-3(x+1)^2 = 0$

$$f''(x) = \frac{-6(x+1)(x^3 + 3x^2 + 3x + 3)^{-3} - (-3x^2 - 6x - 3)(2)(x^3 + 3x^2 + 3x + 3)^{-4}(3x^2 + 6x + 3)}{(x^3 + 3x^2 + 3x + 3)^{-6}}$$

Crit #'s  
 $0, -1, \dots$   $x \neq -2.26$

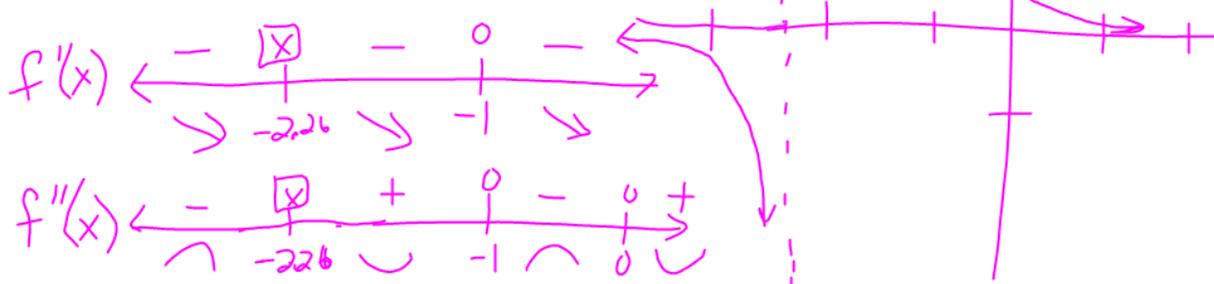
$$f(x) = \frac{1}{x^3 + 3x^2 + 3x + 3}$$

$$f(-1) = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$f(0) = \frac{1}{3}$$

$x \rightarrow \text{hgt}$   $\frac{1}{3}$       $x \rightarrow \text{hgt}$  none      $\text{horiz}$   $y=0$

$\text{vert}$   
 $x = -2.26$



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p. 306

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1, 3, 5, 11, 15, 21, 29

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