

**48.**  $\sin x \cos x \sec x \cot x$

$$\sin x \cos x \frac{1}{\cos x} \frac{\cos x}{\sin x}$$

$$\text{cos } x$$

$$\sec x = \frac{1}{\cos x}$$

$$\cot x = \frac{\cos x}{\sin x}$$

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**49.**  $\cos x \tan x + \sin x \cot x$

$$\cos x \frac{\sin x}{\cos x} + \sin x \frac{\cos x}{\sin x}$$

$$\sin x + \cos x$$

$$\tan x = \frac{\sin x}{\cos x}$$

**36.**  $\cot \theta = -8, \frac{3\pi}{2} < \theta < 2\pi; \csc \theta$

$$1 + (-8)^2 = \csc^2 \theta$$

$$\pm \sqrt{65} = \sqrt{\csc^2 \theta}$$

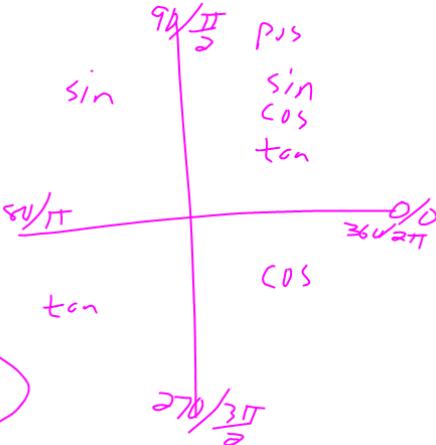
$$-\sqrt{65} = \csc \theta$$

27.  $\sin \theta = \frac{1}{4}$ ,  $0 < \theta < \frac{\pi}{2}$   $\cos \theta$

$$\left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^2 + \cos^2 \theta = 1 - \frac{1}{16}$$

$$-\frac{1}{16} \quad \sqrt{\cos^2 \theta} = \pm \frac{\sqrt{15}}{\sqrt{16}}$$

$$\cos \theta = \frac{\sqrt{15}}{4}$$



44.  $\frac{\sec x}{\tan x}$

$$\frac{1}{\cos x} \cdot \frac{1}{\sin x} \cdot \frac{1}{\cos x}$$

$$\sec x \cdot \cot x \cdot \frac{1}{\cos x}$$

$$\frac{1}{\cos x} \cdot \frac{\cos x}{\sin x} \cdot \frac{1}{\sin x}$$

$$\sec x = \frac{1}{\cos x}$$

$$\tan x = \frac{\sin x}{\cos x}$$

$$\frac{1}{\sin x} = \csc x$$

⑤b

$$W = \frac{eAS}{\sec \theta} = eAS \frac{1}{\sec \theta}$$

$$= eAS \cos \theta$$