(ex 4)

$$\frac{\cot x}{\cos x} = 2.$$

$$\frac{\frac{\cos x}{\sin x}}{\frac{\cos x}{1}} = 2$$

$$\frac{\cos x}{\sin x} \cdot \frac{1}{\cos x} = 2$$

$$\frac{1}{\sin x} = 2 \rightarrow \sin x \cdot \frac{1}{\sin x} = 2\sin x$$

$$\boxed{\csc x = 2}$$

$$1 = 2\sin x$$

$$\boxed{\frac{1}{2} = \sin x}$$

30. $\dfrac{1 + \tan x}{1 + \cot x} = 2$ $\longrightarrow$ $\dfrac{1 + \tan x}{1 + \cot x} = 2$

$1 + \tan x = 2(1 + \cot x)$

$1 + \dfrac{\sin x}{\cos x} = 2\left(1 + \dfrac{\cos x}{\sin x}\right)$

$\dfrac{\cos x}{\cos x}\cdot 1 + \dfrac{\sin x}{\cos x} = \dfrac{2\sin x}{1\,\sin x} + \dfrac{2\cos x}{\sin x}$

$\dfrac{\cos x + \sin x}{\cos x} \neq \dfrac{2\sin x + 2\cos x}{\sin x}$

$\sin x (\cos x + \sin x) = \cos x (2\sin x + 2\cos x)$

$\dfrac{\sin x (\cos x + \sin x)}{\cos x + \sin x} = \dfrac{2\cos x (\sin x + \cos x)}{\cos x + \sin x}$

$\sin x = 2\cos x$

$\dfrac{\sin x}{\cos x} = 2$

$\tan = 2$

$\dfrac{\dfrac{\cos x}{\cos x} \cdot 1 + \dfrac{\sin x}{\cos x}}{\dfrac{\sin x}{\sin x} \cdot 1 + \dfrac{\cos x}{\sin x}} = 2$

$\dfrac{\dfrac{\cos x + \sin x}{\cos x}}{\dfrac{\sin x + \cos x}{\sin x}} = 2$

$\dfrac{\cos x + \sin x}{\cos x} \cdot \dfrac{\sin x}{\sin x + \cos x} = 2$

$\dfrac{\sin x}{\cos x} = 2$

$\tan x = 2$

$1 = 2\dfrac{\cos x}{\sin x}$

$\dfrac{1}{2} = \cot x$

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