

$$\frac{dx}{dt} = x'(t) = -40$$

$$\frac{dy}{dt} = y'(t) = -50$$

$$d^2 = x^2 + y^2$$

$$d = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2}$$

$$d(t) = \sqrt{[x(t)]^2 + [y(t)]^2} = ([x(t)]^2 + [y(t)]^2)^{1/2}$$

$$d'(t) = \frac{1}{2} ([x(t)]^2 + [y(t)]^2)^{-1/2} (2x(t)x'(t) + 2y(t)y'(t))$$

$$d'(t) = \frac{x(t)x'(t) + y(t)y'(t)}{\sqrt{[x(t)]^2 + [y(t)]^2}}$$

$$d'(t) = \frac{\frac{1}{4}(-40) + \frac{1}{2}(-50)}{\sqrt{\left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^2}} = \frac{-35}{\frac{\sqrt{5}}{4}} = \frac{-140}{\sqrt{5}} \approx -62.6 \text{ mph}$$

$\frac{1}{16} + \frac{4}{16}$

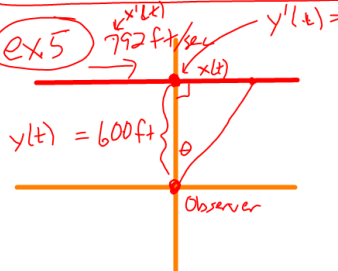
ex 4 $S = 60 - 40e^{-0.05x}$ thousand \$

current year
 $x'(t), S'(t)$
 \downarrow
 $x'(4) \approx 2$ thousand $S'(4)$

$S(t) = 60 - 40e^{-0.05x(t)}$
 $S'(t) = -40e^{-0.05x(t)} (-0.05x'(t))$

$x(4) = 20$ thousand $S'(t) = 2x'(t)e^{-0.05x(t)}$
 $S'(4) = 2x'(4)e^{-0.05x(4)}$
 $S'(4) = 2(2)e^{-0.05(20)}$
 $S'(4) = 4e^{-1} \approx 1.472$ thousand
\$1472

ex 5

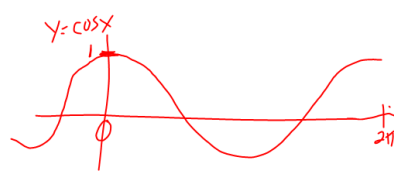


$y'(t) = 0$
 $\tan \theta = \frac{x}{y}$
 $\tan \theta(t) = \frac{x(t)}{y(t)}$
 $\left[\sec^2 \theta(t) \right] \theta'(t) = \frac{x'(t)y(t) - x(t)y'(t)}{[y(t)]^2}$

$y(t) = 600 \text{ ft}$
 $x'(t) = 792$
 $y'(t) = 0$

$\frac{570 \text{ mi}}{1 \text{ hr}} \left| \frac{5280 \text{ ft}}{1 \text{ mi}} \right| \frac{1 \text{ hr}}{3600 \text{ sec}} = 792 \text{ ft/sec}$
 $\left[\sec^2 \theta(t) \right] \theta'(t) = \frac{792(600)}{600^2} = 1.32$

$y = \cos x$



$\theta'(t) = \frac{1.32}{\sec^2 \theta(t)} = 1.32 \cos^2 \theta(t)$
 max at $\theta = 0$
1.32 rad/sec

1, 5, 7, 9, 15-16, 21, 23