

28. $\tan(x - y)$ if $\sin x = \frac{8}{17}$ and $\cos y = \frac{3}{5}$

$$= \frac{\tan x - \tan y}{1 + \tan x \tan y}$$

$$= \frac{\frac{8}{15} - \frac{4}{3}}{\frac{45}{45} + \left(\frac{8}{15}\right)\left(\frac{4}{3}\right)} = \frac{\frac{8}{15} - \frac{20}{15}}{\frac{45}{45} + \frac{32}{45}}$$

$$= \frac{-\frac{12}{15}}{\frac{77}{45}} = -\frac{12}{15} \cdot \frac{3}{77} = -\frac{36}{77}$$

$$1 + \cot^2 x = \left(\frac{17}{8}\right)^2 - 1$$

$$\cot^2 x = \frac{225}{64}$$

$$\cot x = \frac{15}{8}$$

$$\tan x = \frac{8}{15}$$

$$\tan^2 y + 1 = \left(\frac{5}{3}\right)^2 - 1$$

$$\tan^2 y = \frac{16}{9}$$

$$\tan y = \frac{4}{3}$$

29. $\cos(x + y)$ if $\tan x = \frac{5}{3}$ and $\sin y = \frac{1}{3}$

$$= \cos x \cos y - \sin x \sin y$$

$$= \left(\frac{3\sqrt{34}}{34}\right)\left(\frac{2\sqrt{2}}{3}\right) - \left(\frac{5\sqrt{34}}{34}\right)\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)$$

$$= \frac{12\sqrt{17} - 5\sqrt{34}}{102}$$

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$$\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^2 + \cos^2 y = 1$$

$$\cos^2 y = \frac{8}{9}$$

$$\cos y = \frac{2\sqrt{2}}{3}$$

$$\left(\frac{5}{3}\right)^2 + 1 = \sec^2 x$$

$$\frac{34}{9} = \sec^2 x$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{34}}{3} = \sec x$$

$$\cos x = \frac{3}{\sqrt{34}} = \frac{3\sqrt{34}}{34}$$

$$\tan \theta = \frac{\sin \theta}{\cos \theta}$$

$$\tan \theta \cos \theta = \sin \theta$$

$$\left(\frac{5}{3}\right) \frac{3}{\sqrt{34}} = \frac{\sin x}{\frac{3\sqrt{34}}{34}}$$

$$\frac{5\sqrt{34}}{34} = \sin x$$

$$16. \cos \frac{7\pi}{12} = \cos 105^\circ.$$

$$\begin{aligned} \cos(60+45) &= \cos 60 \cos 45 - \sin 60 \sin 45 \\ &= \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}\right) - \left(\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}\right)\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}\right) \\ &= \frac{\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{6}}{4} \end{aligned}$$

$$38. \tan(x + 45^\circ) = \frac{1 + \tan x}{1 - \tan x}$$

$$\frac{\tan x + \tan 45}{1 - \tan x \tan 45} =$$

$$\frac{\tan x + 1}{1 - \tan x (1)} =$$

$$\frac{1 + \tan x}{1 - \tan x} = \frac{1 + \tan x}{1 - \tan x}$$

$$20. \tan 165^\circ = \tan(135 + 30)$$

$$\tan 135 = -1$$

$$\tan 30 = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}$$

$$= \frac{\tan 135 + \tan 30}{1 - \tan 135 \tan 30} = \frac{-1 + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}}{1 - (-1)(\frac{\sqrt{3}}{3})} = \frac{-\frac{3}{3} + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}}{\frac{3}{3} + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}}$$

$$= \frac{\frac{-3 + \sqrt{3}}{3}}{\frac{3 + \sqrt{3}}{3}} = \frac{-3 + \sqrt{3}}{3} \cdot \frac{3}{3 + \sqrt{3}} = \frac{-3 + \sqrt{3}}{3 + \sqrt{3}} \cdot \frac{3 - \sqrt{3}}{3 - \sqrt{3}}$$

$$= \frac{-9 + 3\sqrt{3} + 3\sqrt{3} - 3}{9 - 3} = \frac{-12 + 6\sqrt{3}}{6} = \cancel{-2} + \sqrt{3}$$

$$(34) \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{2} + x\right) = -\sin x$$

$$\cos \frac{\pi}{2} \cos x - \sin \frac{\pi}{2} \sin x =$$

$$\cancel{(0) \cos x} - (1) \sin x =$$

$$-\sin x = -\sin x$$