

$$\sin x = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$$

$$x = 60^\circ, 120^\circ$$

$$\tan x = 1$$

$$x = 45^\circ, 225^\circ$$

$$\tan x = -\sqrt{3}$$

$$x = 120^\circ, 300^\circ$$

$$\cos x = -1$$

$$x = 180^\circ$$

Principal values  
(degrees)

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$$0^\circ \leq x < 360^\circ$$

★

$$0 \leq x < 2\pi$$

for all real values of  $x$   
(radians)

principal values

$$\text{Solve } \sin x \cos x - \frac{1}{2} \cos x = 0$$

sin/cos

$$-90^\circ \leq x \leq 90^\circ$$

cos

$$0^\circ \leq x \leq 180^\circ$$

$$\cos x (\sin x - \frac{1}{2}) = 0$$

$$\cos x = 0 \quad \sin x - \frac{1}{2} = 0$$

$$x = 90^\circ$$

$$\sin x = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$x = 30^\circ$$

$$0^\circ \leq x < 360^\circ \quad \Leftarrow$$

$$\text{Solve } \cos^2 x - \cos x + 1 = \sin^2 x$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} \cos^2 x - \cos x + 1 & = & 1 - \cos^2 x \\ + \cos^2 x & -1 & -1 + \cos^2 x \end{array}$$

$$2 \cos^2 x - \cos x = 0$$

$$\cos x (2 \cos x - 1) = 0$$

$$\cos x = 0 \quad 2 \cos x - 1 = 0$$

$$x = 90^\circ, 270^\circ$$

$$\cos x = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$x = 60^\circ, 300^\circ$$

$$x = 60^\circ, 90^\circ, 270^\circ, 300^\circ$$

$$0 \leq x < 360^\circ$$

**Solve  $2 \sec^2 x - \tan^4 x = -1$**

$$2(\tan^2 x + 1) - \tan^4 x = -1$$

$$2 \tan^2 x + 2 - \tan^4 x = -1$$

$$-\tan^4 x + 2 \tan^2 x + 3 = 0$$

$$\tan^4 x - 2 \tan^2 x - 3 = 0$$

$$(\tan^2 x + 1)(\tan^2 x - 3) = 0$$

$$\tan^2 x + 1 = 0$$

$$\tan^2 x = -1$$

$$\tan^2 x - 3 = 0$$

$$\tan^2 x = 3$$

$$\tan x = \pm \sqrt{3}$$

$$x = 60^\circ, 240^\circ, 120^\circ, 300^\circ$$

**7.  $\sin x \cot x = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$**

$$0 \leq x < 360^\circ$$

$$\cancel{\sin x} \frac{\cos x}{\cancel{\sin x}} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$$

$$\cos x = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$$

$$x = 30^\circ, 330^\circ$$

p. 459 - 460

17-21, 23-27, 29